

Q1-13 (should be clear from graded exam paper)

Q14

tracing calls schematically:

```
...BEG i = 4
.....BEG i = 2
.....BEG i = 0
* <-- 1
.....END i = 0
.....BEG i = 0
* <-- 2
.....END i = 0
* <-- 3
.....END i = 2
.....BEG i = 2
.....BEG i = 0
* <-- 4
.....END i = 0
.....BEG i = 0
* <-- 5
.....END i = 0
* <-- 6
.....END i = 2
* <-- 7
...END i = 4
```

