## CS 3358 (Data Structures and Algorithms) by Lee S. Koh

## **Using Stacks to Evaluate Postfix Expressions**

## The algorithm:

```
Scan input from left to right

if (input is a number)

push it onto the stack

else if (input is an operator)

obtain 2 numbers from, and pop them off, the stack

peform the operation (NOTE: 2nd number obtained must

be made the left operand)

push the result onto the stack

else

do nothing (simply discard input)

The stack now contains the desired result
```

## E.g.: Use a stack to evaluate 5 3 2 \* + 4 - 5 +

(NOTE: In the following, the stack has the top to the right.)

| Symbol | Stack | Remarks    |
|--------|-------|------------|
|        |       |            |
| 5      | 5     |            |
| 3      | 5 3   |            |
| 2      | 5 3 2 |            |
| *      | 5 6   | 3 * 2 = 6  |
| +      | 11    | 5 + 6 = 11 |
| 4      | 11 4  |            |
| -      | 7     | 11 - 4 = 7 |
| 5      | 7 5   |            |
| +      | 12    | 7 + 5 = 12 |
|        |       | Answer: 12 |